

## Counteracting Privacy Violations on the Internet

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## The Berlin-Budapest Memorandum of 1996

What happened?

1. Information on risks

2. Legal framework

3. International cooperation  
governing data protection  
on the Internet

4. International Oversight  
Mechanism

5. Telecommunications secrecy

6. Technical means  
to improve privacy

7. Secure encryption methods  
to become and remain  
a legitimate option

8. Privacy Seals

9. Principle of Anonymity

10. Self-regulation

## Additional Commandments

- Data austerity
- Opt in and opt out